

Werk

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CONTENTS.

Letter to Sir Joseph Banks.

Index of the anthropological collection of the author, which he used in illustrating this new edition, viz.

- I. Skulls of different races.
- II. Very characteristic fetuses of the middle and the two extreme varieties.
- III. Hair and hairs of different races.
- IV. Anatomical preparations.
- V. Collection of pictures.

Explanation of the plates.

SECTION I.

ON THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN MAN AND OTHER ANIMALS.

Difficulty of the question; order of discussion; external conformation; erect position; proved natural to man; broad and flat pelvis; relation of the soft parts to the human pelvis; the hymen, nymphæ, and clitoris; man a bimanous animal; apes and kindred animals quadrumanous; properties of the human teeth; other peculiarities of man; internal peculiarities; internal parts which man has not; intermaxillary bone; difference of internal parts; functional peculiarities of man; mental peculiarities, laughter and tears; diseases peculiar to man; recapitulation of differences falsely ascribed to man.

SECTION II.

ON THE CAUSES AND WAYS BY WHICH ANIMALS DEGENERATE UNIVERSALLY.

Object of this undertaking; what is species; application to the question of human species, or varieties; how the primitive species degenerates into varieties; phenomena of degeneration in animals;

colour, hair; stature; proportion; form of the skull; causes of degeneration; formative force; climate; aliment; mode of life; hybridity; diseased hereditary dispositions; mutilations; are they propagated? cautions to be observed in investigating degeneration.

SECTION III.

ON THE CAUSES AND WAYS IN WHICH MANKIND HAVE DEGENERATED
IN PARTICULAR.

Order of discussion; seat of colour; varieties of racial colour; causes of this variety; further illustration of causes; creoles; mulattoes; dark skin with white spots; singular mutations of colour; other properties of racial skin; agreement of hair and skin; varieties of racial hair; agreement of the iris with the hair; colours of the eye; racial face; varieties of racial face; causes thereof; racial form of skulls; facial line of Camper; remarks; *norma verticalis*; racial varieties of skulls; causes of the same; racial varieties of teeth, and causes; other racial varieties; ears; breasts; genitals; legs; feet and hands; varieties of stature; Patagonians; Quimos; causes of racial stature; fabulous varieties of mankind; story of tailed nations; diseased variety; epilogue.

SECTION IV.

FIVE PRINCIPAL VARIETIES OF MANKIND, ONE SPECIES.

Varieties of mankind run into one another; five principal varieties; characteristics and limits; Caucasian; Mongolian; Ethiopian; American; Malay; divisions of other authors; remarks on the Caucasian, &c.; conclusion.